

Za začetek 4. tedna smo vam pripravili kratko preverjanje znanja za 1. in 2. teden. Vprašalnik odpreš na tej povezavi. Izpolni vsa zahtevana polja, lahko si pomagaš tudi z učbenikom.

<https://forms.gle/18buGwfiV64tbk1d8>

9. – 1. skupina - 4. teden

Dragi devetarji, pred vami so navodila za delo v 4. tednu učenja na daljavo. Besedilo v **modri barvi** pomeni, da morate naloge **napisati v zvezek**. Naloge z rdečo zvezdico (*) so **dodatne**.

Res je, ta teden so navodila daljša, ker je tema pomembna in je vključena razlaga za **Passive Voice**. Vadili ga bomo tudi naslednji teden. (PSSST: Lahko si pustite kakšne vaje za drug teden.)

1. PONOVICEV IN PREVERJANJE

a. Rešitve vaj v DZ si spet preverite tako, da greste v **iRokus** in odprete svoj DZ na straneh 24, 25, 26, 27. Spodaj v meniju je kljukica - ko jo kliknete, se vam modro obarvano pokažejo vse rešitve. S kodo iz DZ lahko dostopate tudi do učbenika in vseh posnetkov.

b. Na tej povezavi ponovite modalne glagole pod poglavji: CAN, COULD, MUST in DON'T HAVE TO.

https://interaktivne-vaje.si/anglecina/grammar_6_9r/modal_verbs.html

c. *Dodatno: SHOULD, MIXED MODALS, QUIZ

Ker nekateri naklonski glagoli nimajo ustrezne oblike v pretekliku in prihodnjiku, jih je potrebno nadomestiti:

PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
I had to GO .	HAVE TO/MUST GO	I will have to GO
I wasn't allowed to GO .	MUSTN'T GO	I won't be allowed to GO
I didn't have to GO .	DON'T HAVE TO GO	I will have to GO .
I could GO . = I was able to GO .	CAN GO = BE ABLE TO GO znam, zmorem	I will be able to GO
I could GO . = I was allowed to GO	CAN GO = BE ALLOWED TO GO smem	I will be allowed to GO

2. u str. 38: ON THE ROAD

a. Napiši naslov, prepiši besede, napiši njihov pomen. Utrdi jih v nalogi U 42/1 in DZ 28/1.

* Dodatno: Razmisli, kako bi jih razložil po angleško. Ne pozabi – pomagaj si z:

<https://sl.pons.com/prevod/sloven%C5%A1%C4%8Dina-angle%C5%A1%C4%8Dina/prevajalnik>

<https://www.onelook.com/>

b. U str. 38: THEY ARE LOVED BY THOUSANDS

- Poslušaj in preberi besedilo motorjih Harley Davidson.

- V zvezek napiši nalogo U 38/2b (true/false), tako kot znaš: pravilne prepiši, napačne popravi.

c. PASSIVE VOICE (trpní način)

Razlaga

Vsi časi, ki jih poznamo, imajo dva načina: TVORNI ali AKTIV in TRPNI ali PASIV.

To, kar znamo do sedaj, so časi v **AKTIVU**. To pomeni, da je **VRŠILEC DEJANJA (OSEBEK)** **znan in pomemben**.

Če pa postane pomembnejši **PREDMET** in postane **vršilec nepomemben ali neznan**, uporabimo **PASIV**. Dodamo ga na koncu skupaj s predlogom BY.

Na tej strani najdete še bolj izčrpno razlago. Za dostop morate biti prijavljeni v iRokus.

<https://www.znamzavec.si/vsebine/iZZV ANG 9/index.html>

Pa še youtube:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k51tClkh3c>

Primer:



Povedek v pasivnem stavku je sestavljen iz dveh delov:

1. del je pomožni glagol **BITI** v ustreznem času:

Present Simple: AM, IS, ARE

Past Simple: WAS, WERE

Present Perfect: HAVE BEEN, HAS BEEN

Will Future: WILL BE

2. del je vedno, ne glede na čas pomožnega glagola. GLAVNI GLAGOL V 3. OBLIKU oz. S KONČNICO –ED

Primeri aktiva in pasiva v 4 časih – preberi in preštudiraj:

Affirmative (+)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	This factory POLLUTES the air.	The air IS POLLUTED by this factory.
PAST SIMPLE	This factory POLLUTED the air.	The air WAS POLLUTED by this factory.
PRESENT PERFECT	This factory HAS POLLUTED the air.	The air HAS BEEN POLLUTED by this factory.
WILL FUTURE	This factory WILL POLLUTE the air.	The air WILL BE POLLUTED by this factory.

Negative (-)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	The factory DOESN'T POLLUTE the air.	The air ISN'T POLLUTED by this factory.
PAST SIMPLE	This factory DIDN'T POLLUTE the air.	The air WASN'T POLLUTED by this factory.
PRESENT PERFECT	This factory HASN'T POLLUTED the air.	The air HASN'T BEEN POLLUTED by this factory.
WILL FUTURE	This factory WON'T POLLUTE the air.	The air WON'T BE POLLUTED by this factory.

Questions (?)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	DOES this factory POLLUTE the air?	IS the air POLLUTED by this factory?
PAST SIMPLE	DID this factory POLLUTE the air?	WAS the air POLLUTED by this factory?
PRESENT PERFECT	HAS this factory POLLUTED the air?	HAS the air BEEN POLLUTED by this factory?
WILL FUTURE	WILL this factory POLLUTE the air?	WILL the air BE POLLUTED by this factory?

3. UTRJEVANJE

DZ 28/2, 29/3: v besedilu *March of the penguins* podčrtaj vse primere, kjer je povedek v pasivni obliki.

Še enkrat preberi They are loved by thousands. Izpiši najmanj 5 povedi v pasivu.

***Dodatno:** Poskusi jih prestaviti v aktiv. Primer: Harley Davidsons are known and loved by thousands of riders.
Thousands of riders know and love Harley Davidsons.

***Dodatno:** Interaktivne vaje: https://interaktivne-vaje.si/angescina/grammar_6_9r/passive_voice.html

Za vprašanja sem še vedno na voljo na e Asistentu na kanalu vaše skupine ter na elektronskem naslovu jana.skrilj@guest.arnes.si.